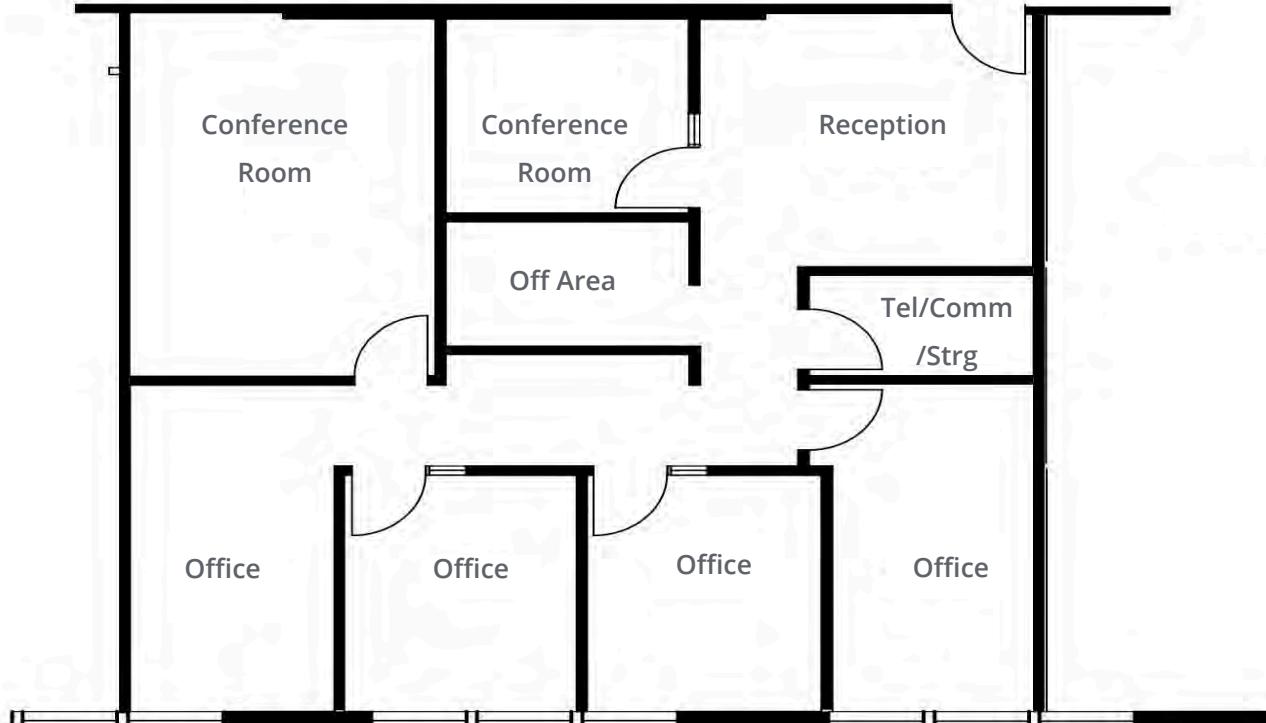


First Floor



Suite 125
±1,516 SF

